# Protecting Your Identity From Fraud

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### Agenda

- How To Secure Your Identity
- Top 5 Financial Frauds Against Seniors
- Baby Boomers and Identity Theft
- IRS Fraud
- Protection from Scams
- Victim of Fraud
- Checking Your Credit Report

# How To Secure Identity

Identity theft occurs when someone uses another consumer's personal information (i.e. name and social security number) with the intent of conducting transactions to commit fraud.

#### Secure identity by:

- Be selective when using stand alone ATM machines.
- Be wary of shoulder surfers when using ATMs.
- -Shred unwanted receipts, credit offers, account statements, and expired cards
- Check credit report often at least annually



# Top 5 Financial Frauds Against Seniors

- 1. Medicare/Health Insurance (i.e. perpetrator poses as a Medicare representative)
- 2. Counterfeit prescription drugs
- 3. Telemarketing/Phone Scams
  - Charity Scams usually occurs after a natural disaster
  - Fake Accident Ploy fraudsteralleges that child or another relative is in the hospital and needs the money
- 4. Internet Fraud (i.e. pop up browsing windows that simulating virus
- scanning software, e-mail phishing scam).
- 5. The Grandparent Scam

Note\* (According to the National Council on Aging, over 90% of all reported elder abuse is committed by an older person's own family members!)



# Baby Boomers and Identity Theft

- In 2014, there were 15 million individuals who were victims of identity theft. Thirty-seven percent of the targeted victims were baby boomers.
- Baby boomers are being targeted because of the following:
  - Well established credit histories
  - Sizeable savings and retirement accounts
  - They have a number of credit cards





#### **IRS Fraud Scams**

- IRS warns consumers that impersonation scam has seen a 400% surge in recent years. Signs of potential IRS scam include:
  - Scammers make unsolicited calls
  - Use scare tactics (i.e. arrest)

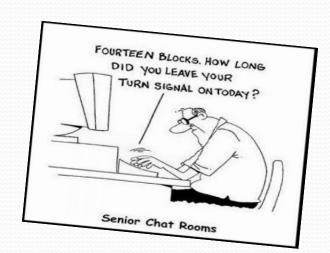


- Scams using caller ID spoofing (appears that the call is coming from the IRS or Department of Treasury)
- Demands a particular type of payment such as prepaid cards and costs victims over \$23 million per year

Remember the IRS will not demand immediate payment, you will be sent a bill in the mail first.

#### **Protection from Scams**

- Do not give any personal information over the phone unless you are certain with whom you are speaking with.
- Do not carry your social security number.
- Do not open unfamiliar emails or click on links located within the email.
- Do not use an unsecure network when accessing personal information on the internet. (*Keep antivirus software on your computer up to date.*)
- Do not discard of mail or prescription bottles with personal information listed on it.
- Have paper checks delivered securely.
- Keep your personal information in a secure place at home, especially if you employ outside help, or are having work done in your house.



#### I'm A Victim of Fraud – Now What?

- Immediately place an initial fraud alert on your credit report\*
  - (initial alert stays on credit report for 90 days and its free)
  - Contact 1 of the following Credit Reporting Agencies:
    - Equifax
    - Experian
    - TransUnion
  - Contact your financial institution and ask them to place an alert on your bank accounts

## Credit Report



- Where can you get a free credit report?
  - creditkarma.com (includes overview of your credit scores and credit accounts from Equifax and TransUnion)
  - www.annualcreditreport.com will be asked to answer a series of questions to confirm your identity
  - Other credit reporting services:
    - Freecreditreport.com Initial credit report is free with your Fico score.
      (Monthly charges do apply for credit monitoring.)